

# JUDITH WAGNER DECEW

**OFFICE:** Department of Philosophy  
Clark University, Worcester, MA 01610  
508-793-7414, jdecew@clarku.edu

## **EDUCATION:**

1973 - 1978, PhD and MA in philosophy, University of Massachusetts at Amherst.  
Dissertation: The Problem of Conditional Obligation (Fred Feldman, director)  
1966 - 1970, BA in mathematics, minor in philosophy, University of Rochester.

## **PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE:**

2016 - present, Research Scholar in Philosophy and Professor Emeritus, Clark University.  
1998 - 2016, Professor of Philosophy, Clark University. Department Chair, 2003-'06, '07-'08, '09-'15  
2006 - 2007, Visiting Full Professor of Philosophy, Wellesley College.  
1999 - 2001, Associate Dean of the College, Clark University.  
1990 - 1998, Associate Professor of Philosophy, Clark University.  
Summers 1990, 1991, Visiting Professor of Philosophy, Harvard University.  
1987 - 1990, Assistant Professor of Philosophy, Clark University.  
1978 - 1987, Assistant Professor of Philosophy, Massachusetts Institute of Technology.  
1974 - 1977, Teaching Associate, University of Massachusetts at Amherst.  
1970 - 1973, Teacher of calculus & geometry, Quaboag Regional HS, Warren, MA; tenure 1973.

## **HONORS AND AWARDS:**

### **National Fellowships:**

1993 - 1994, Research Fellowship, National Endowment for the Humanities (NEH).  
1988 - 1989, Research Fellow, Bunting Institute, Radcliffe College/Harvard University.  
1987, Accepted as Visiting Researcher, Harvard Law School. Declined.  
1984 - 1985, Research Fellowship, American Council of Learned Societies (ACLS).  
1980 - 1981, Liberal Arts Fellowship in Law and Philosophy, Harvard Law School.  
1977 - 1978, American Association of University Women Fellowship (AAUW).  
1966, Bausch and Lomb Prize for excellence in science.

### **National Positions and Recognition:**

2006 - 2009, 1990 - 1993, Elected to the national American Philosophical Association (APA) Committee on Philosophy of Law.  
1997 - 2002, Elected and served as Secretary/Treasurer, American Society for Political and Legal Philosophy, (ASPLP).  
1992 - present, Listed in Who's Who in the East, Who's Who in American Education, The World Who's Who of Women, Dictionary of International Biography.  
1995 - 1996, Nominating Committee Chair; 1992, Program Chair, ASPLP.

### **University Fellowships and Awards:**

2010, Senior Faculty Fellowship, personifies Clark ideal of excellence in teaching and research.  
1994 - 95, 1996 - 97, 2000 - 01, 2003 - 04, 2007 - 08, Exceptional Merit Awards, Clark University.  
1994 - 2009, Higgins School of Humanities Fellowships and Grants (12), Clark University.  
1992 - 1993, Clark Hayden Junior Faculty Fellowship for excellence in teaching and research.  
1990 - 1991, Higgins School of Humanities Fellowship, Clark University.  
1990 - 1991, Faculty Development Fund Award, Clark University.  
1989 - 1990, Alice Coonley Higgins Faculty Fellow in Humanities (inaugural award of named fellowship), Clark University.  
1989 - 1990, 1987 - 1988, Faculty Development Fund Awards (2), Clark University.  
1983, Old Dominion Research Fellowship, Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

## **AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION:**

Moral theory, applied ethics, philosophy of law, social and political philosophy.

## RESEARCH PUBLICATIONS:

### **Books:**

Unionization in the Academy: Visions and Realities, Rowman and Littlefield Publishers, Inc., in the series entitled "Issues in Academic Ethics," Steven Cahn (philosophy, CUNY Graduate Center), general editor, cloth and paperback, April 2003.

In Pursuit of Privacy: Law, Ethics, and the Rise of Technology, Cornell University Press, cloth and paperback, Spring 1997, nominated for the Herbert Jacob Book Prize of the Law and Society Association, March 1998.

Section pp. 73-80 reprinted in Privacy Law Today by Anita Allen, editor, Cognello Press, forthcoming.

Theory and Practice, Nomos XXXVII, original essays on philosophy, law, and political theory, ed, with Ian Shapiro (political science, Yale), New York University Press, cloth, May 1995; paperback, December 1996.

### **Op-ed Essays:**

"Is Privacy Being Sacrificed for Sales? YES," Optimize, January 2005, 21-22.

"Caller ID Infringes On Our Privacy Rights," Vindicator (Youngstown, OH), March 11, 1994; "Caller ID is an Invasion of Privacy," Waterbury Republican (CT), March 6, 1994; "Caller ID is an Invasion of Privacy," Daily Evening Item (Lynn, MA), March 2, 1994; "Coming Soon: Caller ID Invading All Privacy," Red Bluff Daily News (CA), February 26, 1994; "Caller ID is an Invasion of Privacy," Frederick Post (MD), February 26, 1994; "Invasion of Privacy Rights is Just a Phone Call Away," Herald-Sun (Durham, NC), February 24, 1994; "Caller ID Helps Some, But Destroys Privacy," Commercial Appeal (Memphis, TN), February 23, 1994; "Caller ID Breaches Privacy Rights," Columbia Missourian, February 22, 1994; "Caller ID is an Invasion of Privacy," Evening Telegram (Superior, WI), February 22, 1994; "Caller ID a Subtle Threat to Privacy," Middlesex News (MA), February 17, 1994.

"Privacy and the Post Office," Chicago Tribune, March 15, 1991; "The U.S. Privacy-invasion Service," San Francisco Examiner, March 12, 1991; "Privacy and the Postal Service," The Atlanta Constitution, March 4, 1991; "Your Privacy is Being Threatened," Philadelphia Inquirer, February 23, 1991

### **Refereed Articles and Essays:**

\* "Privacy", *The Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy* (Spring 2018 Edition), Edward N. Zalta (ed.), URL = <https://plato.stanford.edu/archives/spr2018/entries/privacy/>.

\* "The Conceptual Coherence of Privacy As Developed in Law," in Core Concepts and Contemporary Issues in Privacy, Ann E. Cudd and Mark C. Navin., eds., Springer International (2018), 17-30.

\* "Privacy and Its Importance with Advancing Technology," 42 Ohio Northern University Law Review 47 (2016), 471-492.

\* "Connecting Tort, Fourth Amendment, and Constitutional Privacy", in Privacy, Security and Accountability: Ethics, Law and Policy, Adam Moore, ed., New Jersey: Rowman & Littlefield (2016), 73-88.

\* "Ethics and Public Policy," in Practicing Professional Ethics in Economics and Public Policy, Elizabeth Searing, ed., Springer (2016), 245-253.

\* "The Feminist Critique of Privacy – Past Arguments and New Social Understandings," in Social Dimensions of Privacy: Interdisciplinary Perspectives, B. Roessler and D. Mokrosinka, eds., Cambridge University Press (2015), 85-103.

\* "Information about Undergraduate Studies in Philosophy," in Philosophy for the Curious: Why Study Philosophy, Kishor Vaidya, ed., ISBN 978-1-925128-46-8, Curious Academic Publishing, Canberra, Australia, Kindle version published 2015, chapter 15. Print version 2015, chapter 15.

- \* "Privacy," Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy, Edward N. Zalta (ed.), revised and updated, (2013).  
URL = <http://plato.stanford.edu/entries/privacy/>.
- \* "Privacy," Routledge Companion to Philosophy of Law, Andrei Marmor, ed., Routledge Press (2012), 584-598.
- \* "Codes of Warfare," Encyclopedia of Applied Ethics, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, vol.4, Ruth Chadwick, ed., San Diego: Academic Press and Elsevier Press, (2012), 511-518.
- \* "John Stuart Mill," Encyclopedia of Global Justice, Deen Chatterjee, ed., Springer, (2011), 697-699.
- \* "Paternalism," Encyclopedia of Global Justice, Deen Chatterjee, ed., Springer, (2011), 814-816.
- \* "Introduction" to "The Work of Jeffrie G. Murphy." Criminal Justice Ethics 27, 2 (2008), 29-31; and in The American Philosophical Association Newsletter on Philosophy and Law, 8, 1 (2008), 1-2.
- \* "Privacy," Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy, Edward N. Zalta (ed.), revised and updated, (2006).  
URL = <http://plato.stanford.edu/entries/privacy/>.  
TRANSLATION in Farsi by Rahim Nobahar, Ph.D., of Shahid Beheshti University, Tehran, Iran, published with permission in Law Research Journal 47, (Beheshti University, 2008).  
TRANSLATION in Chinese by Charles Wales (Chinese name: Lu Fei) of Qinghai Nationalities University Law School, published with permission in the book series, "Civil and Commercial law Series," Huixing Liang ed., vol. 35 (China's Law Press, January 2006).
- \* "The Philosophical Foundations of Privacy," Encyclopedia of Privacy, William G. Staples, ed., 2 volumes, Greenwood Press (2007), 404 – 414.
- \* "Constitutional Interpretation and Originalism," American Philosophical Association Newsletter on Philosophy and Law, Theodore Benditt, ed., 4,1 (Fall 2004), 2-7.
- \* "Free Speech and Offensive Expression," Social Philosophy and Policy 21, 1 (July 2004), 81 – 103.
- \* "Privacy and Policy for Genetic Research," Ethics and Information Technology 6, 1 (2004), 5 - 14.  
Reprinted with updates and revisions, Ethics, Computing, and Genomics, Herman Tavani, ed., Jones & Bartlett Publishers (2006), 121-135.
- \* "Privacy," Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy, (Spring/Summer 2002 Edition), Edward N. Zalta (ed.), (2002). URL = <http://plato.stanford.edu/archives/sum2002/entries/privacy/>
- \* "Privacy, the Common Good, and Individual Liberties in the 21st Century: A Dialogue among Scholars," with A. Etzioni, J. Gilliom, P. Regan, D. Sorkin, and H. Strentz, Focus on Law Studies, 15, 2, American Bar Association (2000), 1-11.
- \* "The Priority of Privacy for Medical Information," Social Philosophy and Policy 17, 2 (2000), 213 - 234.  
Reprinted in The Right to Privacy, Ellen F. Paul, Fred D. Miller, Jeffrey Paul, eds., Cambridge University Press (2000), 213 - 234.
- \* "Alternatives for Protecting Privacy While Respecting Patient Care and Public Health Needs," Ethics and Information Technology 1, 4 (1999), 249 - 255.
- \* "Discretion: Its Role in Judicial Decision-Making," The Philosophy of Law: An Encyclopedia, Christopher Berry Gray, ed., Garland Publishing Inc., (1999), 214 - 216.
- \* "Codes of Warfare," Encyclopedia of Applied Ethics, vol. 4, Ruth Chadwick, Daniel Callahan, and Peter Singer, eds., Academic Press/Harcourt Brace (1997), 499 - 505.

\* "Privacy and Information Technology," Center for the Study of Ethics in Society, vol. 10, no. 2, Western Michigan University (1997), 1 - 50.

Reprinted in Privacy and Data Protection: Theory and Practice, M.J. van den Hoven, ed., Kluwer Academic Publishers (2000).

\* "The Combat Exclusion and the Role of Women in the Military," Hypatia 10, 1 (1995), 56 - 73.

Reprinted in Taking Sides: Clashing Views on Controversial Issues in Sex and Gender, McGraw Hill, (2000).

Reprinted in Gender and American Law, six volumes, K. Maschke, ed., Garland Publishing, Inc. (1999).

Reprinted in Feminist Ethics and Social Policy, Iris Young and Patrice DiQuinzio, eds., Indiana University Press (1997), 77 - 94.

\* "Introduction," with Ian Shapiro, Theory and Practice: Nomos XXXVII, New York University Press (1995), 1 - 15.

\* "The Feminist Critique of Privacy," Newsletter on Philosophy and Law and Feminist Philosophy, 94, 2, Rex Martin and Hilde Hein, eds., American Philosophical Association (1995), 42 - 45, 80.

Reprinted in Thinking and Writing About Philosophy, Hugo Bedau, ed., St. Martins, 2002.

\* "Women, Equality, and the Military," in Nagging Questions: Feminist Ethics in Everyday Life, D. Bushnell, ed., Rowman and Littlefield (1995), 123 - 144.

\* "Dynamic Negotiation in the Privacy Wars," with Ross E. Mitchell, Technology Review, 97, 8 (1994), 70 - 71.

\* "Drug Testing: Balancing Privacy and Public Safety," Hastings Center Report, 24, 2 (1994), 17 - 23.

Reprinted in Readings in General Psychology, Lee Fernandez, ed., Kendall/Hunt Publishing, (June 2000).

Reprinted in STAND! Drugs and Society, 1st ed., Shelley Wilkerson Smith, ed., Coursewise Publishing, Inc., (1999).

Reprinted in Taking Sides: Clashing Views on Controversial Issues in Drugs and Society, 3rd ed., Raymond Goldberg, ed., Dushkin/McGraw-Hill (1997), 50 - 62.

Reprinted in Social Issues Resources Series: Privacy, volume 5, article 28 (1994), hardcopy and CD-ROM.

\* "Critical Legal Studies and Liberalism: Understanding the Similarities and Differences," Philosophical Topics, 18, 1 (1991), 41 - 51.

\* "Moral Conflicts and Ethical Relativism," Ethics: (International Journal of Social, Political, and Legal Philosophy), 101, 1 (1990), 27 - 41.

\* "Free Speech on Campus," in Morality, Responsibility, and the University: Studies in Academic Ethics, Steven Cahn, ed., Temple University Press (1990), 32 - 55.

\* "Threatening Constitutional Protection for Abortion: The Supreme Court's Decision," Radcliffe Quarterly 25, 4 (1989), 6 - 9.

\* "Constitutional Privacy, Judicial Interpretation, and *Bowers v. Hardwick*," Social Theory and Practice 15, 3 (1989), 285 - 303.

Reprinted in Legal Philosophy: Multiple Perspectives, Larry May, Nancy E. Snow, and Angela Bolte, eds., Mayfield Publishing Company (2000), 484 - 493.

\* "The Future of Privacy: Assessing the Supreme Court's Antisodomy Decision," Radcliffe Quarterly 25, 1 (1989), 14 - 18.

\* "Moral Rights: Conflicts and Valid Claims," Philosophical Studies 54 (1988), 63 - 86.

- \* "Defending the 'Private' in Constitutional Privacy," Journal of Value Inquiry 21 (1987), 171 - 184.
- \* "The Scope of Privacy in Law and Ethics," Law and Philosophy 5, 2 (1986), 145 - 173.  
Reprinted in The Nature and Process of Law, Patricia Smith, ed., Oxford University Press (1993), 715 - 726.
- \* "Realities About Legal Realism," Law and Philosophy 4, 3 (1985), 405 - 422.
- \* "Violent Pornography: Censorship, Morality, and Social Alternatives," Journal of Applied Philosophy 1 (1984), 79 - 94.  
Reprinted in Right Conduct, Michael D. Bayles and Kenneth Henley, eds., second edition, Random House (1989), 246 - 256.
- \* "Brandt's New Defense of Rule Utilitarianism: Ideal Rules and the Motivation to Be Moral," Philosophical Studies 43 (1983), 101 - 116.
- \* "Conditional Obligation and Counterfactuals," Journal of Philosophical Logic 10 (1981), 55 - 72.
- \* The Problem of Conditional Obligation, University Microfilms, Ann Arbor, Michigan, February 1979.

#### **Journal Editing:**

- \* Newsletter on Philosophy and Law, 92, 2, The American Philosophical Association, editor with Joseph Ellin, (1993), 61 - 73.
- \* "The Work of Jeffrie G. Murphy," Criminal Justice Ethics, 27, 2, editor with John Kleinig, (2008), 29-55, and in the APA Newsletter on Philosophy and Law, 8,1, editor with Steven Scalet and Christopher Griffin, (2008), 1-21.

#### **Invited Reviews:**

- \* Unpopular Privacy: What Must We Hide?, Anita L. Allen, in Notre Dame Philosophical Reviews, (June 2012).
- \* Protectors of Privacy: Regulating Personal Data in the Global Economy, Abraham Newman, in Ethics and International Affairs 25, 1, Carnegie Council, Cambridge University Press (March 2011), 92-94.
- \* Personal Autonomy in Society, by Marina Oshana, Social Theory and Practice, 35, 1 (2009), 148-155. forthcoming.
- \* Information Ethics: Privacy, Property, and Power, ed. by Adam D. Moore, Information Processing and Management, 42 (2006), 854 - 856.
- \* Why Privacy Isn't Everything: Feminist Reflections on Personal Accountability, by Anita Allen, Hypatia 21, 1 (2006), 227-231.
- \* Rights and Reason: Essays in Honor of Carl Wellman, M. Freidman, May, Parsons, Stiff, eds., Ethics 112, 4 (2002), 825 - 827.
- \* The Authority of Reason, by Jean E. Hampton, The Journal of Value Inquiry 35 (2001), 263 - 267.
- \* Innocence Lost: An Examination of Inescapable Moral Wrongdoing, by Christopher W. Gowans, Philosophy and Phenomenological Research, 58, 2 (1998), 487 - 490.
- \* Autonomy and Rights: The Moral Foundations of Liberalism, by Horacio Spector, Philosophy in Review, 17, 6 (1997), 451 - 453.

- \* Why You Should: The Pragmatics of Deontic Speech, by James W. Forrester, Nous 27, 4 (1995), 527 - 530.
- \* Playing By the Rules: A Philosophical Examination of Rule-Based Decision-Making in Law and Life, by Frederick Schauer, Informal Logic 16, 1 (1994), 73 - 76.
- \* Privacy, Intimacy, and Isolation, by Julie Inness, Ethics 104, 1 (1993), 206 - 207.
- \* Nobody's Business: The Paradoxes of Privacy, by Alida Brill, Radcliffe Quarterly 79, 1 (1993), 31 - 32.
- \* Uneasy Access: Privacy for Women in a Free Society, by Anita Allen, The Philosophical Review 101, 3 (1992), 709 - 711.
- \* The Logic of Liberty by G. B. Madison, Nous 25, 2 (1991), 233 - 238.
- \* Manhood and Politics: A Feminist Reading in Political Theory, by Wendy Brown, Women's Studies International Forum 13, 3 (1990), 279 - 280.
- \* Rights and Wrongs: Coercion, Punishment and the State, by David Hoekema, Nous 24, 3 (1990), 494 - 497.
- \* The Legal Philosophy of H.L.A. Hart: A Critical Appraisal by Michael Martin, The Philosophical Review XCIX, 2 (1990), 283 - 287.
- \* Rawls and Rights by Rex Martin, Nous 21, 3 (1987), 445 - 448.
- \* Telling Right From Wrong by Timothy Cooney, Ethics 96, 4 (1986), 890.
- \* Basic Rights: Subsistence, Affluence, and U.S. Foreign Policy by Henry Shue, and Rights by Theodore Benditt, Law and Philosophy 4, 1 (1985), 125 - 140.
- \* Abortion: A Case Study in Law and Morals by Fred Frohock, Ethics 92, 2 (1985), 375 - 376.
- \* "The Soul in the Machine," review of Ethics in an Age of Pervasive Technology, Kranzberg, ed., Technology Review 83, 4 (1981), 16 - 17.

#### **INVITED PROFESSIONAL LECTURES:**

- "Comments on Richard B. Parker's "A Definition of Physical Privacy," Amintaphil (Assoc. for Philosophy of Law and Social Philosophy) Privacy Conference, Wake Forest, Winston-Salem, N.C., October 14, 2016.
- "Comments on "Feldmaniacal Implications for the Moral Standing of People and Animals," by Jean-Paul Vessel, Symposium in Honor of Fred Feldman, University of MA-Amherst, Amherst, MA, October 24, 2015.
- "Privacy and Its Importance with Advancing Technology," Ohio Northern University Pettit School of Law, Ada, Ohio, October 16, 2015.
- "Connecting Informational, Fourth Amendment, and Constitutional Privacy," Information Ethics and Policy Conference, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington, April 25, 2013.
- "Constitutional Interpretation and Justice Scalia on Originalism," Wellesley College, April 26, 2007.
- "The Private Sphere," paper presented for panel at a conference, "Rethinking Women and Gender," Clark University, September 17, 2005.
- "Reflections on Moore's Theory of Informational Privacy Rights," Pacific Division American Philosophical Association, San Francisco, CA, March 28, 2005.
- "Women and the Constitution," Pacific Division American Philosophical Association, Pasadena, CA, March 27, 2004.
- "Free Speech and Offensive Expression," Social Philosophy and Policy Center, Bowling Green State University, April 11, 2003.
- "Privacy and Public Policy," conference on "Privacy, Informed Consent and Genomic Research," Harvard School of Public Health, March 24, 2003.
- "The Importance of Privacy in Scientific Research," Conference on Bioinformatics, Genomics, and Interdisciplinary Approaches to Life Sciences, University of Massachusetts at Amherst, May 2, 2002.

"Privacy and the Ethics of Security Technologies," Society for Philosophy & Public Affairs, Pacific Division American Philosophical Association Meetings, Seattle, Washington, March 29, 2002.

"The Priority of Privacy in an Age of Technology," Simmons College, October 1, 2001.

"Privacy and Genetic Information," Lead Speaker at a Conference on "Ethical Privacy Issues Posed by Genetic Research," University of Missouri at Columbia, March 9, 2001.

"Family, Privacy, and the Constitution," Baruch College/CUNY Conference on "Women and the U.S. Constitution," February 9, 2001.

"Examining 'A Declaration of Human Responsibilities'," Symposium on International Ethics, Eastern Division American Philosophical Association Meetings, Boston, Massachusetts, December 28, 1999.

"Privacy and Medical Information," University of Minnesota at Morris, October 25, 1999.

"Moral Conflicts and the Role of Moral Theory," University of Minnesota at Morris, October 25, 1999.

"Privacy and Medical Information," Social Philosophy and Policy Center of Bowling Green University conference on privacy, Palo Alto, California, April 22-25, 1999.

"Alternatives for Protecting Privacy While Respecting Patient Care and Public Health Needs," Keynote Speaker, EPRIMP Conference, Rotterdam, Holland, October 7, 1998.

"Moral Responsibility," speaker on conference panel, National Humanities Center, Research Triangle Park, North Carolina, September 25-27, 1998.

"The Priority of Privacy in a Technological Age," American Political Science Association Meetings, Boston, Massachusetts, September 4, 1998.

"Privacy and Dynamic Negotiation for Information Technology," Association for Computing Machinery, Washington D.C., May 10, 1998.

"The Right to Privacy - A Roundtable," Conference on Law, Culture, and Humanities, Georgetown University Law School, March 29, 1998.

"Privacy and Information Technology," Western Michigan University, March 17, 1997.

"Privacy: Its Scope and Limits in Law and Ethics," Western Michigan University, March 17, 1997.

"Theories of Civil Disobedience," Eastern Division American Philosophical Association Meetings, Atlanta, Georgia, December 30, 1996.

"Privacy and Medical Information," Virginia Health Policy Center, University of Virginia, July 25, 1996.

"John Hart Ely's Critique of *Roe v. Wade*," Society for Philosophy and Public Affairs, Pacific Division American Philosophical Association Meetings, Seattle, Washington, April 5, 1996.

"Rights and Risks," comments presented at the Central Division American Philosophical Association Meetings, Chicago, Illinois, April 29, 1995.

"Hate Speech and Rights: Diana Meyers on 'Rights in Collision: Injustice, Empathy, and Respect'," Rights Conference, University of North Carolina, Greensboro, April 9, 1994.

"Privacy and Drug Testing," Trenton State College, March 30, 1994.

"Moral Dilemmas and Decision-Making," Trenton State College, March 30, 1994.

"Privacy, Freedom, and Control," Society for Philosophy and Public Affairs session "Reflections on Privacy: Addresses in Honor of Ferdinand D. Schoeman," Eastern Division APA, Atlanta, Georgia, December 29, 1993.

"Privacy and Information Technology," International Symposium on Philosophy and Information Technology, Erasmus University, Rotterdam, Holland, November 11, 1993.

"Women, Equality, and the Military," University of Pittsburgh Graduate School of Public and International Affairs, November 6, 1993.

"Moral and Legal Approaches to Pornography," Clark University, March 24, 1993.

"Critical Legal Studies: What Does it Say about Law and Judicial Decision-Making?" College of the Holy Cross, February 27, 1992.

"Critical Legal Studies: A Challenge to Liberalism and a Liberal's Reply," University of Massachusetts at Amherst, November 16, 1991.

"Privacy and Information Control: Moral and Legal Concerns," Higgins School of Humanities Lecture, Clark University, October 10, 1991.

"Privacy and Control Over Information: Ethical Problems and Possible Solutions," Tufts University, April 3, 1991.

"Dangerous Images/Difficult Decisions: Screening Film Documents - Free Speech vs. Censorship," sponsored by the Massachusetts Foundation for the Humanities, Brandeis University, March 21, 1991.

"Comparisons Between Legal and Moral Reasoning," comments on "Hard Cases and Moral Dilemmas," Eastern Division American Philosophical Association, Boston, Massachusetts, December 30, 1990.

"Legal Liberalism and Critical Legal Studies," comments on "Critical Legal Studies v. Liberalism: Law, Deception, and Social Reality," Eastern Division American Philosophical Association Meetings, Atlanta, Georgia, December 29, 1989.

"Computers and Privacy," presentation for special session arranged by the APA Committee on Computers, Eastern Division American Philosophical Association Meetings, Atlanta, GA, December 28, 1989.

"Privacy: Moral Choices and Controversies over the Limits of Law," Higgins Fellow Lecture, Alice C. Higgins School of Humanities, Clark University, September, 1989.

"Assessing the Arguments in *Bowers v. Hardwick*: The Future of Privacy and Reproductive Rights," Hampshire College Philosophy Department and the Civil Liberties and Public Policy Program, November 15, 1988.

"Disputed Boundaries of Privacy in Law and Ethics," Radcliffe College Bunting Institute Colloquium, November 2, 1988.

"Moral and Legal Controversies Surrounding Surrogate Parenting," Massachusetts Institute of Technology, April 27, 1988.

"Privacy Protection in Law and Ethics," New York Society for Philosophy and Public Affairs, New York University, February 23, 1988.

"Philosophical and Constitutional Foundations for Privacy in *Bowers v. Hardwick*," Brooklyn College, February 22, 1988; Worcester Polytechnic Institute, Dec. 10, 1987.

"Defending Preferential Treatment," comments on "A Meritocratic Argument for Preferential Treatment," Eastern Division American Philosophical Association Meetings, New York City, December 30, 1987.

"Moral and Legal Conceptions of Privacy," Roger Holmes Lecture, Mount Holyoke College, April 2, 1987; Boston University, January 14, 1987; Wellesley College, October 22, 1985.

"Moral Conflicts and Decision-Making," Clark University, January 26, 1987.

"Critical Legal Studies' Incoherence Thesis," comments on "Critical Legal Studies and the Incoherence of Law," Eastern Division American Philosophical Association Meetings, Boston, MA, December 29, 1986.

"The Scope of Privacy in Law and Ethics," Duke University, October 21, 1986; Tufts University, December 6, 1985.

"Feinberg's Theory of Moral Rights as Valid Claims," Pacific Division American Philosophical Association Meetings, Los Angeles, California, March 28, 1986.

"Defending the 'Private' in Constitutional Privacy," North American Society for Social Philosophy, Western Division American Philosophical Association Meetings, St. Louis, Missouri, May 2, 1986.

"The Poverty of Informational Privacy," Eastern Division American Philosophical Association Meetings, Washington D. C., December 29, 1985.

"Harman on Moral Realism and Ethical Relativism," Western Division American Philosophical Association Meetings, Chicago, Illinois, April 27, 1985.

"Making Sense of Constitutional Privacy," Pacific Division American Philosophical Association Meetings, San Francisco, California, March 23, 1985.

"Hume and Hare: Subjective and Universal Moral Judgments," comments on "Moral Judgments: Subjective Yet Universal," Western Division American Philosophical Association Meetings, Cincinnati, Ohio, April 27, 1984.

"Policy Analysis and the Right to Privacy," School for Urban and Public Administration, Carnegie-Mellon University, April 12, 1984.

"Moral Conflicts and the Role of Moral Theory," Hollins College, Virginia, March 8, 1984; Tufts University, February 17, 1984.

"On Moral Conflicts," Wheaton College, April 20, 1983; Massachusetts Institute of Technology, January 17, 1979.

"Violent Pornography, Moral and Legal Considerations," Keynote address at a conference, "Violent Pornography: Legal Censorship or Alternative Community Responses?," sponsored by the New England Chapter of the Society for Philosophy and Public Affairs, The Massachusetts Foundation for Humanities and Public Policy, and the Clark University Philosophy Department, Clark University, April 9, 1983.

"Privacy and Autonomy: A Clear Distinction?" University of Massachusetts at Amherst, April 8, 1983.

"Ideal Rules and the Motivation to be Moral," Pacific Division American Philosophical Association Meetings, Sacramento, California, March 25, 1982.

"Egoism," Massachusetts Institute of Technology, January 16, 1980.

"Conditional Obligation and Deontic Logic," Dartmouth College, Jan. 1978; U. Pittsburgh, Feb. 1978.



## **TEACHING:**

Graduate seminars: Proseminar in Women's Studies  
Twentieth Century Ethics  
Topics in Contemporary Moral Philosophy  
Deontic Logic and Its Applications in Ethics  
Privacy Protection in Law and Ethics, at Wellesley College

Undergraduate courses, some coordinating discussion groups and supervising teaching assistants:  
Introduction to Philosophy  
Introduction Ethics/Moral Philosophy  
Introduction to Logic  
Personal Values  
Contemporary Moral Issues  
Social and Political Ethics  
Philosophy of Law  
Theories and History of Ethics  
Symbolic Logic  
Social and Political Theory  
Metaphysics  
Capstone Seminar in Philosophy

First Year Intensive: Privacy Protection in Law and Ethics

## **UNIVERSITY SERVICE:**

### **Elected Faculty Committees:**

Faculty Review Committee, Clark University, 2007 - 2008, 2009 - 2011.  
Planning and Budget Review Committee, Clark University, 2002 - 2005.  
Undergraduate Academic Board, 1999 - 2001.  
Steering Committee, Clark University, 1997 - 1998, 1992 - 1993.  
Committee on Personnel, Clark University, 1995 - 1998, chair 1997 - 1998.  
Faculty Review Committee, Clark University, 1992 - 1993.

### **Other Faculty Committees:**

Chair, Department of Philosophy History of Modern Search Committee, 2014-2015.  
Director, Ethics and Public Policy Concentration, '98 - '01, '02 - '03, '07-present; member, 1992 - present.  
Pre-Law Advisory Committee, 1989 - 1993; chair 1995 & 1999 - 2000; 1995 - present.  
Director, Law and Society Concentration, 1999 - 2000; member, 1998 - present.  
Director, Center for the Enhancement of Teaching and Learning (CETL), 1999 - 2001.  
Chair, Search Committee, Coordinator for Instructional Technology, CETL, 2000.  
Convocation and Academic Orientation Committee, 1999 - 2001.  
Information Technology Committee, 1999 - 2001.  
Commencement Senior Speaker Committee, 2000.  
Search Committee, Associate Dean of Students, 2000.  
Women's Studies PhD Admissions Committee, Clark, 1992-1993, 1996, 1999-2001.  
Women's Studies PhD Steering Committee, 1995 - 1996, 1998 - 1999.  
College Board, 1998 - 1999.  
Clark Board of Trustees' Academic Affairs Committee, 1997 - 1998, 1999-2001.  
Committee on Policy for the Use of Clark's Computing Resources, 1997 - 1998.  
Clark Center for the Enhancement of Teaching and Learning (CETL), 1996 -1998.  
Committee on Students with Learning Disabilities, Clark University, 1995 - 1998.  
Co-chair, Clark Academic Spree Day, 1993, 1997.  
Clark Board of Trustees' Honorary Degrees Committee, 1991 - 1993.  
Higgins School of Humanities Proposal Evaluation Committee, Clark, 1990 - 1992.  
Search Committee, Associate Dean of the Undergraduate College, Clark, 1992.  
Research Board, Clark University, 1988 - 1991.  
Clark Women's Studies Interdisciplinary PhD Committee, 1989 - 1991.

President's Strategic Planning Task Force, Clark University, 1990 - 1991.  
Steering Committee, Clark Centennial Conference: Women on the Frontiers of Research, 1987 - 1988.  
Philosophy Personnel/Search Committee, interviewing at APA, NYC, Clark, 1987-1988; 2000-2001.  
Prelaw Advisory Council, MIT, Presidential Appointee, 1983 - 1987.  
Institute Committee on Curriculum, MIT, 1983 - 1986.  
Committee on Philosophy Graduate Students, MIT, 1979 - 1980.

### **Additional Collegial Service:**

Director, Senior Honors Theses in Philosophy at Clark, 1981, 1989, 2010, 2011, 2016.  
"Difficult Dialogues" Steering Committee, Ford Foundation, 2006. DD participant, 2007-2008, 2009-2011.  
Higgins School of Humanities Steering Committee, 2003 - 2006, 2007-2008, 2009-2011, 2012 - 2015.  
Higgins School of Humanities Grants Committee, 2003 - 2006, 2007 - 2008, 2009-2011, 2012 - 2015.  
First Year Advisor, 1999 - 2015. Majors Advisor, 1990 - 2012.  
Coordinator, Academic Orientation, 1999 - 2001.  
Advisor, Fiat Lux Honor Society, 1999 - 2001.  
Coordinator and organizer, Majors Fair, 1999 - 2001.  
Faculty Development Committee, Colleges of Worcester Consortium, 1999 - 2001.  
Coordinator and reviewer, Student Designed Majors, 1999 - 2001.  
Overseer, "Petitions to Walk" at Commencement, 2000 - 2001.  
Director and Advisor, Scholarships and Fellowships, 1999 - 2001.  
Advisor, NSEP Scholarships and Gates Millennium Scholarship, 1999 - 2001.  
Deans Group, 1999 - 2001.  
Provost's Management Group, as needed, 1999 - 2000.  
Committee for WS PhD candidate, Orals & PhD dissertation defenses, 1998 - 2001.  
"The Feminist Critique of Privacy," at "Sharpening the Focus" WS conf., November 11, 1999.  
"Privacy and Medical Information," lecture to Clark Philosophy Club, April 20, 1999.  
"Privacy and Information Technology," lecture to Trustee spouses, October 30, 1998.  
Featured in Clark News, Winter, 1998.  
"The Feminist Critique of Privacy," Clark University Colloquium, February 16, 1996.  
Moderator, Abortion debate sponsored by Clark Speaker's Forum, fall 1992.  
Featured in Clark in the News, 1992.  
"Privacy Problems Arising from New Technology," lecture to alumni, May 22, 1992.  
Featured in Clark Faculty are Passionate, 1991.  
"Privacy, Computers, and Caller ID," lecture to Clark Board of Trustees, October 18, 1991.  
"Moral Conflicts and Moral Theory," Parents' Weekend lecture, October 5, 1991.  
Panel on Careers in Academic Teaching & Research, Clark University, March 6, 1991.  
Presentation on Research to Board of Trustees, Clark University, March 2, 1991.  
Presenter and Escorter for Commencement Speaker Sissela Bok, 1988.  
Advisor for philosophy majors, Clark University, 1988 - present.  
Library Liason for Philosophy, Clark University, 1987 - 1989.  
Advisor for philosophy majors, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1979 - 1982.  
Student Affairs lectures, Massachusetts Institute of Tech., 1979, 1980, 1983, 1987.  
PhD Thesis supervision, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1979 - 1987.

### **OTHER PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES:**

External referee for tenure and promotion cases, September 2005, September, 2009, September 2010, April 2016.

Commentary on "A Framework for Comparing Privacy States" by Alan Rubel, Privacy Law Scholars Conference, Berkeley, CA, June 7, 2013.

Session Chair for "Reasonableness, Respect and the Response to Civil Disobedience" and "Rock Stars, Fine Wine, and Health Care: Questions about Living One's Political Beliefs", Pacific Division American Philosophical Association Meetings, Seattle, WA, April 6, 2012.

Panel Chair, "Political Liberty and Recognition: Basic Interests and Freedom as Nondomination", Central Division American Philosophical Association Meetings, Chicago, Illinois, February 17, 2012.

Session Chair, Special Session arranged by the national APA Committee on Philosophy and Law on The Berger Prize Essay: "The Structural Diversity of Historical Injustices," Pacific Division American Philosophical Association Meetings, Vancouver, BC, April 11, 2009.

Organizer and Session Chair, Special Session arranged by the national APA Committee on Philosophy and Law on "The Work of Jeffrie Murphy," Pacific Division American Philosophical Association Meetings, Pasadena, CA, March 22, 2008.

Session Chair, Special Session on the Berger Prize Winning Essay Arranged by the APA Committee on Philosophy and Law, "How Facts Make Law," Pacific Division American Philosophical Association Meetings, San Francisco, California, April, 7, 2007.

Session Chair, Colloquium on Political Philosophy, "Employment Freedom," Pacific Division American Philosophical Association Meetings, San Francisco, California, April 6, 2007.

Session Chair, "The Implications of Social Psychology for Corporate Responsibility," Pacific Division American Philosophical Association Meetings, Portland, Oregon, March 22, 2006.

Session Chair, "Value and Virtue in a Godless Universe," University of Massachusetts at Amherst, October 8, 2005.

Reviewer, National Science Foundation, Societal Dimensions of Engineering, Science, and Technology – Ethics and Values Studies, April 2004, November 2004, March 2005.

Quoted and privacy book cited in "Virginia Panel Contemplates 'Smart' Driver's Licenses," by Michael Shear, The Washington Post, October 7, 2004, B3.

Editorial Board, Ethics and Information Technology, Kluwer Academic Publishers, Inc., 1998 - present.

Quoted and privacy book cited in "Community Pillar," by Susan Campbell, The Hartford Courant, October 27, 2002, 1.

Session Chair, "Humanitarian Intervention: Just War Concessions and Qualifications," ASPLP, American Political Science Association, Boston, Massachusetts, August 31, 2002.

External referee for tenure case, January, 2002.

Session Chair, "Political Exclusion and Domination: Legal Claims," ASPLP, American Philosophical Association Eastern Division, Atlanta, Georgia, December 28, 2001.

Quoted and book cited in "National ID Cards Gaining Support," by Robert O'Harrow, Jr., The Washington Post, December 17, 2001, A1.

Reprinted as "Getting Personal: 'Smart ID Cards Linked to Databases Gain Favor," in The Seattle Times, December 23, 2001.

Panel chair, Northern New England Philosophical Association, Clark University, October 19, 2001.

Quoted in "Sci-fi Spying Now Very Real," Hamilton Spectator, Hamilton, Toronto, CA, August 8, 2001.

Quoted in "Genetic Data Stirs Concern About Privacy: Experts gather at MU to discuss protection," by Pierette J. Shields, Columbia Daily Tribune, March 10, 2001.

Session Chair, "Secession and Self-Determination," ASPLP, American Association of Law Schools, San Francisco, California, January 3, 2001.

Quoted in "Who's Watching What You Eat?" by Mary Deibel, Post Tribune, Gary, Indiana, Dec. 24, 2000.

Panel Speaker, "Academics in College," Johns Hopkins University Program for the Gifted, Boston University, October 29, 2000.

Quoted in "Who Is Reading Your E-Mail?: If you think it's private, think again," by Charles J. Sykes, Reader's Digest, February 2000, 110-115.

Quoted in "Privacy Woes Reach Back to Europe's Dark Ages," by John Dignam, Worcester Telegram and Gazette, December 30, 1999.

Quoted in "Some Shoppers Not Using Groceries' Discount Cards: Distrustful Customers Feel 'Big Brother' May Be Keeping Track of Their Purchases," by Mary Deibel, Scripps Howard News Service, Fairfax Journal, Alexandria, VA, October 14, 1999.

Reprinted 10/17 in Times Record News, Wichita Falls, TX; Herald, Albany, GA; Journal Sentinel, Milwaukee, WI; South County Journal, Kent, WA; Eastside Journal, Bellevue, WA; News, Florence, SC; Commercial Appeal, Memphis, TN; Telegraph, Bluefield, WV; Times, Valdosta, GA; Macomb Daily, Mt. Clemens, MI; Vindicator, Youngstown, OH; 10/18 in News, Jeffersonville, IN; Bee, Fresno, CA; Herald Times Reporter, Manitowoc, WI; 10/19 in Journal, Franklin, IN; News-Sentinel, Knoxville, TN; 10/20 as "Reward Cards Act Like ID Cards: If Privacy Matters, Shop Cautiously," Patriot Ledger News, Quincy, MA, 18-19; 10/21 in Kane County Chronicle, Geneva, IL; 10/23 in Camera, Boulder, CO; Herald-Whig, Quincy, IL; Leader-Telegram, Eau Claire, WI; 11/1 in Pantagraph, Bloomington, IL.

Panel Speaker, "Academics in College," Johns Hopkins University Program for the Gifted, Boston University, November 7, 1999.

Quoted in "Businesses Know More About You Than You Think," by Marcia Blomberg, The Springfield Union, Springfield, MA, October 11, 1999, A1 + A6.

Reprinted in Independent Tribune, Concord, NC, October 14, 1999.

Session Chair, "Child, Family, and the State," ASPLP, American Political Science Association, Atlanta, Georgia, September 2, 1999.

Speaker on Privacy, The Tom Martino Show, KHOW, Denver, Colorado, July 22, 1999.

Quoted in "Privacy Issues Lead to Demise of Oasis' Wild Oats Card Program," The Business News (OR) 8, 25 (May-June, 1999), 1, 8.

Quoted in "Bargains at a Price: Shoppers' Privacy, Cards Let Supermarkets Collect Data," by Robert O'Harrow, Jr., The Washington Post, December 31, 1998.

Reprinted in papers in Michigan, Pennsylvania, and California, January 1999.

Session Chair, "Moral and Political Education," ASPLP, Eastern Division American Philosophical Association, Boston, December 28, 1998.

Quoted in "They Have Their Eyes on You," by Robert O'Harrow, The Washington Post, November 16, 1998.

Reprinted as "Careful of the Spy at Work: Your PC," in the International Herald Tribune, Paris, November 19, 1998.

Quoted on privacy in "Nowhere to hide," by Tom Mashberg, Boston Herald, March 22, 1998, pp. 1, 16-17.

Speaker, NPR, "Public Figures, Private Lives," Radio Times, WHYY, Philadelphia, PA, January 28, 1998.

Reviewer, National Endowment for Humanities Summer Stipends (NEH), fall 1997.

External referee for five tenure reviews 1993 - 1998.

Speaker on Privacy and Caller ID, KUAC-FM, Fairbanks, Alaska, October 15, 1996.

Reviewer, National Endowment for Humanities Research Fellowships, Washington, D.C., August 7-9, 1995.

Quoted in "Bombing Stirs Freedom Issue," Democrat & Chronicle, May 10, 1995.

Colloquium Chair, "Coercion, Legitimacy, and the Equal Protection Clause," Eastern Division American Philosophical Association Meetings, Boston, Massachusetts, December 30, 1994.

Session Chair, "Moral Skepticism and Justification," Conference on Moral Epistemology, Dartmouth College, September 30, 1994.

Review panelist, National Endowment for Humanities (NEH) Fellowships for College Teachers and Independent Scholars, Washington, D.C., August 7-9, 1994.

Featured on NPR program on "Privacy and Information Technology," fall 1993.

Organized and moderated conference, "Theory and Practice," for the American Society for Political and Legal Philosophy, Washington D.C., December 27-28, 1992.

"Caller ID on Hold," research featured in Worcester Telegram and Gazette, May 4, 1992; and "Caller ID Service Raises Concerns About Privacy," The Minuteman Chronicle, July 2, 1992.

Panel Chair, Clark Conference on Scholarship on Women, March 30, 1990.

Panel Chair, "Autonomy and the Right to Die," conference on "Euthanasia and the Future of Medicine," Clark University, October 1989.

Colloquium Chair, "Murphy on Justice," American Philosophical Association Western Division Meetings, Chicago, April 1989.

Colloquium Chair and Panelist, "Autonomy and Integrity," American Philosophical Association Eastern Division Meetings, Washington D.C., 1988.

Guest Lecturer, Harvard Extension class on philosophy and public policy, March 1985.

Panelist, "Privacy and Autonomy," Twentieth Anniversary Law and Society Association Meeting, Boston, June 1984.

Colloquium Chair, "On the Moral Status of the Bodies of Persons," American Philosophical Association Eastern Division Meetings, 1983.

Referee for: Oxford University Press

Kluwer Academic Publishers, Inc.

Hastings Center Report

Cornell University Press

Journal of Philosophical Logic

Nous

Journal of Philosophy and Phenomenological Research

University of Massachusetts Press

Routledge Publishers

Journal of Ethics and Social Philosophy

Columbia University Press  
SUNY Press  
Journal of Social Philosophy  
Social Theory and Practice  
Journal of Higher Education  
Law and Philosophy  
Temple University Press  
Canadian Journal of Political Science  
Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Inc.  
Westview Press  
Ethics and Information Technology (Editorial Board)  
University of Missouri Press  
University of Washington Press  
Business and Professional Ethics Journal  
Penn State University Press  
Journal of Value Inquiry

Conference evaluator, "Violent Pornography: Legal Censorship or Alternative Community Responses?," Massachusetts Foundation for Humanities and Public Policy, Clark University, spring 1982.

Conference evaluator, "Moral Issues in Policing," Massachusetts Foundation for Humanities and Public Policy, Boston University, winter 1982.

Evaluator, National Endowment for the Humanities Summer Seminar, "Justice and Health Care Delivery," Tufts University, spring 1982.

#### **PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS:**

American Philosophical Association, Eastern Division

Elected to National Committee on Philosophy and Law, 1990 – 1993; 2006 – 2009.

Advisory Committee (on philosophy of law) to Program Committee, 1995 - 1998.

American Society for Political and Legal Philosophy

Secretary/Treasurer, 1997 - 2002.

Nominating Committee Chair, 1995 - 1996.

Program Chair, 1992.

American Association of University Professors

Amintaphil: International Association for Philosophy of Law and Social Philosophy

Nominating Committee, 1985 - 1986, 1989 – 1990.